## Message Text

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 BONN 12577 01 OF 05 311810Z

51

**ACTION EUR-25** 

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 SNM-02 AID-20 EURE-00 ABF-01 DEAE-00

RSR-01 RSC-01 /051 W

----- 110207

P R 311800Z AUG 73 FM AMEMBASSY BONN

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 7187

INFO AMEMBASSY PARIS

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 01 OF 05 BONN 12577

DEPT FOR EUR/CE (WILGIS); PARIS FOR DEA

E.O. 11652: N/A TAGS: SNAR, GW

SUBJECT: INFORMATION REQUIRED FROM FIELD FOR FY 74 AND

FY 75 REVIEW

REF: STATE 160296

- 1. THE FOLLOWING MATERIAL RESPONDS TO THE REQUIREMENTS SET FORTH REFTEL.
- 2. INASMUCH AS PERSONNEL OF TREASURY/CUSTOMS AND JUSTICE/BNDD INVOLVED IN NARCOTICS CONTROL WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE NEWLY CREATED DEA AS OF JULY 1, 1973, TABLE I, II, AND III REFLECT CUSTOMS AND BNDD INPUT TO THE PROGRAM FOR FY 1973 ONLY. WE NOTE FROM REFTEL THAT DEA WILL PROVIDE NECESSARY INFORMATION TO S/NM AND ACCORDINGLY DEA IS EXCLUDED FROM THE TABLES.

TABLE I

 $(A) \qquad (B) \quad (C) \quad (D) \quad (E) \quad (F)$ 

STATE 40 63 63 63 229 BNDD 205 - - 205

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 BONN 12577 01 OF 05 311810Z

CUSTOMS 55 - - - 55

```
USIA
       2 2 2 2
TOTAL 302 65 65 65 497
TABLE II
U.S. PERSONNEL (1)
     (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J)
STATE
NARCOTICS
COORDINATOR 10 20 12 26 12 26 12 26 98
SECRETARY 3 2 8 6 8 6 8 6 20
TOTAL 13 22 20 32 20 32 20 32 118
BNDD
NARCOTICS
AGENTS 60 97 - - - - 97
SECRETARY 36 21 - - - - - 21
TOTAL 96 118 - - - - - 118
CUSTOMS
CUSTOMS
AGENTS 24 34 - - - - 34
SECRETARY 3 2 - - - - 2
TOTAL 27 36 - - - - 36
USIA
NONE
TRAINING (2)
 NONE
MATERIAL AND EQUIPMENT (3)
  NOT AVAILABLE
LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
PAGE 03 BONN 12577 01 OF 05 311810Z
TABLE III
 (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I)
STATE
PERSONNEL
TOTAL 13 22 20 32 20 32 20 32 118
```

```
DIRECT COST - 5 - 11 - 11 - 11 38
SAS COSTS - 13 - 20 - 20 - 20 73
```

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNN

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 BONN 12577 02 OF 05 311816Z

51

**ACTION EUR-25** 

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 SNM-02 AID-20 EURE-00 ABF-01 DEAE-00

RSR-01 RSC-01 /051 W

----- 110244

PR 311800Z AUG 73

FM AMEMBASSY BONN

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 7188

INFO AMEMBASSY PARIS

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 02 OF 05 BONN 12577

 $TOTAL\ STATE\ 13\ \ 40\ \ 20\ \ 63\ \ 20\ \ 63\ \ 20\ \ 63\ \ 229$ 

**BNDD** 

PERSONNEL

TOTAL 96 118 - - - - - 118

INFORMATION/

REWARDS - 20 - - - - - 20

SAS COSTS - 67 - - - - 67

TOTAL BNDD 96 205 - - - - 205

CUSTOMS

PERSONNEL

TOTAL 27 36 - - - - - 36 SAS COSTS - 19 - - - - - 19

TOTAL

CUSTOMS 27 55 - - - - - 55

USIA

MEDIA/LECTURER SUPPORT

AND TOTAL - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 8

3. THE EMBASSY BONN NCAP LISTS THREE MAIN GOALS: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 BONN 12577 02 OF 05 311816Z

(1) DEVELOP AND SUPPORT PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO MINIMIZE THE FLOW OF ILLICIT DRUG TRAFFIC THROUGH GERMANY TO THE UNITED STATES; (2) SEEK TO ESTABLISH IN GERMANY DETRIMENTS ADEQUATE TO DISCOURAGE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ILLICIT PROCESSING LABORATORIES; (3) ELIMINATE THE ABUSE OF DRUGS AMONG U.S. MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PERSONNEL STATIONED IN GERMANY. IN ORDER TO ACCOMPLISH THESE GOALS, REPRESENTATIVES FROM THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF STATE, DEA, DOD, AND USIS MAINTAIN A CONSTANT LIAISON WITH THEIR COUNTERPARTS IN THE FEDERAL MINISTRIES OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, YOUTH, FAMILY & HEALTH, INTERIOR, FINANCE, AND DEFENSE. THIS LIAISON REQUIRES NO U.S. FUNDING OTHER THAN SALARY AND SUPPORT COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH U.S. PERSONNEL STATIONED IN GERMANY. LISTED BELOW ARE THOSE PROJECTS AND ACTIVITIES UNDERTAKEN EITHER BY THE EMBASSY OR THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT AS A RESULT OF EMBASSY EFFORTS IN THE NARCOTICS CONTROL FIELD. IT SHOULD BE NOTED THAT THESE ACTIVITIES, EXCEPT FOR DEA REWARDS/INFORMATION FUNDS, REQUIRE NO U.S. FUNDING OTHER THAN SALARY AND SUPPORT COSTS ASSOCIATED WITH U.S. PERSONNEL STATIONED IN GERMANY. (PROJECTS INVOLVING TRAINING TRIPS TO THE U.S. ARE AGENCY FUNDED IN WASHINGTON.)

4. NARRATIVE - TABLE II, PART A:

(PROJECTS ARE PRESENTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH FORMAT REFTEL.)

- A. (1) FEDERAL NARCOTICS ENFORCEMENT AGENCY.
  FACILITATE EFFECTIVE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT POLICE ACTION IN
  THE FIGHT AGAINST INTERNATIONAL NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING.
  FRG AGENCY: MINISTRY OF INTERIOR; U.S. AGENCIES:
  STATE AND DEA.
- (2) ON JULY 1, 1973, LEGISLATION WAS PASSED INTO LAW INCREASING THE COMPETENCE OF THE FEDERAL POLICE OFFICE (BKA)RE INTERNATIONAL DRUG TRAFFICKING.

(3), (4), AND (5): N/A

 ${\bf B.} \ \ (1) \ {\bf PERMANENT} \ {\bf WORKING} \ {\bf GROUP \cdot NARCOTICS.} \\ {\bf LIMITED \ OFFICIAL \ USE }$ 

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 BONN 12577 02 OF 05 311816Z

ANALYZE NARCOTICS INTELLIGENCE, DEVELOP POLICIES, AND DEVISE STRATEGY TO COMBAT NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING AND SMUGGLING. FRG AGENCIES: MINISTRIES OF INTERIOR, FINANCE (CUSTOMS), AND VARIOUS STATE POLICE AGENCIES; U.S. AGENCY: DEA.

(2) FORMATION OF THE PERMANENT WORKING GROUP - NARCOTICS. CLOSE WORKING RELATIONSHIP HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BY THE FEDERAL AND STATE AGENCIES CONCERNED. IN ADDITION TO THE REGULAR MEMBER STATUS OF THE U.S. AND AUSTRIA, OTHER FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS ARE INVITED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE GROUP'S WORK ON AN AD HOC BASIS.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNN

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 BONN 12577 03 OF 05 311818Z

51

ACTION EUR-25

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 SNM-02 AID-20 EURE-00 ABF-01 DEAE-00

RSR-01 RSC-01 /051 W

----- 110275

P R 311800Z AUG 73 FM AMEMBASSY BONN TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 7189 INFO AMEMBASSY PARIS

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 03 OF 05 BONN 12577

(3), (4), AND (5): N/A

C. (1) COMPUTERIZED DATA SYSTEM. DEVELOP A CENTRALIZED DATA SYSTEM TO HANDLE NARCOTICS ENFORCEMENT INTELLIGENCE THROUGHOUT GERMANY. FRG AGENCIES: MINISTRIES OF INTERIOR AND FINANCE (CUSTOMS); U.S. AGENCIES: DEA AND DOD.

- (2) COMPUTER INSTALLED DURING CY 72.
- (3), (4), AND (5): N/A
- D. (1) ENHANCED NARCOTICS CONTROL EFFORTS BY FRG CUSTOMS. FRG AGENCY: MINISTRY OF FINANCE (CUSTOMS); U.S. AGENCIES: DEA, CUSTOMS, DOD.
- (2) SPECIAL BORDER INVESTIGATIVE TEAMS HAVE BEEN ORGANIZED. NARCOTICS DEPARTMENTS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED IN EACH CUSTOMS INVESTIGATIVE OFFICE. A MODERN CUSTOMS CLEARING HOUSE IS BEING BUILT AT SCHWARZBACH ON THE GERMAN/AUSTRIAN BORDER.
  - (3), (4), AND (5): N/A
- E. (1) INFORMED PUBLIC. EDUCATE ALL LEVELS OF SOCIETY LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 BONN 12577 03 OF 05 311818Z

TO THE NATURE OF THE DRUG PROBLEM. FRG AGENCY: MINISTRY OF YOUTH, FAMILY & HEALTH. U.S. AGENCIES: STATE AND USIS.

- (2) DRUG EDUCATION CENTER ESTABLISHED IN COLOGNE, DRUG USAGE DATA CENTER FORMED IN BERLIN, NARCOTICS EDUCATION PROGRAM INSTITUTED THROUGHOUT GERMAN STATES.
  - (3), (4), AND (5): N/A
- F. (1) GERMAN-AMERICAN WORKING GROUP SOUTHERN GERMANY. DEVELOP PROGRAMS TO STEM THE PREVIOUSLY REPORTED FLOW OF MORPHINE BASE FROM THE MIDDLE EAST THROUGH SOUTHERN GERMANY TO ILLEGAL PROCESSING LABORATORIES IN FRANCE. FRG AGENCIES: MINISTRIES OF INTERIOR, FINANCE (CUSTOMS, AND BAVARIAN POLICE OFFICE; U.S. AGENCIES: DEA AND DOD.
- (2) FORMATION OF THE GERMAN-AMERICAN WORKING GROUP SOUTHERN GERMANY. IMPROVED DATA RETRIEVAL SYSTEMS HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED AND COORDINATED EFFORTS MADE TO LOCATE AND ARREST KNOWN NARCOTICS TRAFFICKERS.
  - (3), (4), (5): N/A
- G. (1) TRAINING PROGRAMS AND VISITS. INCREASE THE NUMBER OF TRAINED NARCOTICS EDUCATION AND ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL IN GERMANY. FRG AGENCIES: MINISTRIES OF INTERIOR, FINANCE (CUSTOMS), AND YOUTH, FAMILY & HEALTH; U.S. AGENCIES: STATE, DEA, CUSTOMS.

(2) THERE HAS BEEN AN EXCHANGE OF NARCOTICS EDUCATION AND ENFORCEMENT SPECIALISTS BETWEEN GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES.

(3), (4), AND (5): N/A

H. (1) REGIONAL AND MULTILATERAL COOPERATION. THERE IS A CONTINUING NEED FOR GERMAN PARTICIPATION IN REGIONAL AND MULTILATERAL NARCOTICS CONTROL EFFORTS. FRG AGENCIES: MINISTRIES OF YOUTH, FAMILY & HEALTH, LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 BONN 12577 03 OF 05 311818Z

FINANCE (CUSTOMS), AND FOREIGN OFFICE; U.S. AGENCIES: STATE AND DEA.

(2) ASSIGNMENT OF GERMAN NARCOTICS ENFORCEMENT OFFICER TO TURKEY, FRG POLICE TRAINING PROGRAM IN AFGHANISTAN, ACTIVE MEMBER OF THE POMPIDOU INITIATIVE (NARCOTICS CONTROL PROJECT), MAJOR CONTRIBUTOR TO THE UN FUND FOR DRUG ABUSE CONTROL.

(3), (4), AND (5): N/A

I. (1) DISSEMINATION OF DRUG ABUSE INFORMATION BY
U.S. AGENCIES. THERE IS A CONTINUING NEED TO PRESENT
INFORMATION REGARDING DRUGS AND NARCOTICS TO THE
GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC. FRG AGENCY: MINISTRY
OF YOUTH, FAMILY & HEALTH; U.S. AGENCIES: STATE AND

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNN

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 BONN 12577 04 OF 05 311822Z

51

**ACTION EUR-25** 

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 EURE-00 SNM-02 AID-20 ABF-01 DEAE-00

RSR-01 RSC-01 /051 W

----- 110321

P R 311800Z AUG 73 FM AMEMBASSY BONN TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 7190 INFO AMEMBASSY PARIS

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 04 OF 05 BONN 12577

USIS.

(2) U.S. GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SECTOR EDUCATION SPECIALISTS HAVE VISITED GERMANY TO DISCUSS U.S. DRUG EDUCATION PROGRAMS AND TO MAKE AVAILABLE US-DEVELOPED MATERIAL THROUGH LECTURES, PANEL DISCUSSIONS, AND FILM SHOWINGS

(3), (4), AND (5): N/A

- J. (1) INTELLIGENCE COORDINATION. THERE IS A CONTINUING NEED FOR INTENSIFIED INTELLIGENCE COORDINATION. FRG AGENCIES: CUSTOMS CRIMINAL INSTITUTE, FEDERAL POLICE OFFICE, GERMAN MILITARY; U.S. AGENCIES: STATE, DEA, CUSTOMS, DOD.
- (2) NARCOTICS CONTROL INTELLIGENCE RELATED TO THE MILITARY HAS BEEN CENTRALIZED IN THE CID INTELLIGENCE CENTER IN HEIDELBERG. SEVERAL WORKING GROUPS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED TO FACILITATE

  THE EXCHANGE OF INTELLIGENCE: PERMANENT WORKING GROUP NARCOTICS; GERMAN-AMERICAN WORKING GROUP SOUTHERN GERMANY; AND THE GERMAN-DUTCH WORKING GROUP.

(3), (4), AND (5): N/A

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 BONN 12577 04 OF 05 311822Z

- K. (1) CONTROL OF INTERNATIONAL TRUCKING. THE ABUSE OF INTERNATIONAL TRUCKING FOR EXAMPLE, TIR REQUIRES THE IMPOSITION OF MORE EFFECTIVE TRUCKING CONTROLS BY GERMAN AUTHORITIES. FRG AGENCY: MINISTRY OF FINANCE (CUSTOMS); U.S. AGENCIES: DEA AND CUSTOMS.
- (2) SEARCH TEAMS ESTABLISHED TO CHECK ALL VEHICLES CROSSING INTO GERMANY FROM THE MIDDLE EAST; USE OF A "KNOWN VIOLATOR" BOOK INSTITUTED ON THE GERMAN/AUSTRIAN BORDER

(3), (4), AND (5): N/A

L. (1) ENFORCEMENT TECHNOLOGY AND TECHNIQUES. NEED

TO INCREASE THE USE OF SPECIALIZED, SOPHISTICATED NARCOTICS DETECTION DEVISES BY GERMAN NARCOTICS ENFORCEMENT PERSONNEL. FRG AGENCIES: MINISTRIES OF INTERIOR, FINANCE (CUSTOMS) AND STATE POLICE OFFICES; U.S. AGENCY: DEA.

 $\left(2\right)$  DEA REPRESENTATIVES HAVE WORKED WITH GERMAN OFFICIALS IN THE USE OF MODERN ENFORCEMENT EQUIPMENT.

(3), (4), AND (5): N/A

- M. (1) INCREASE STAFF AND APPROPRIATIONS. URGE FEDERAL AND STATE POLICE AGENCIES TO INCREASE THE APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE STAFFING OF NARCOTICS ENFORCEMENT UNITS. FRG AGENCIES: MINISTRY OF INTERIOR AND STATE POLICE AGENCIES; U.S. AGENCIES: STATE, DEA, AND DOD.
- (2) GERMAN FEDERAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS HAVE SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASED APPROPRIATIONS FOR BOTH NARCOTICS CONTROL AND EDUCATION PROGRAMS.

(3), (4), AND (5): N/A

N. (1) SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH. INCREASE FRG RESEARCH REGARDING NARCOTICS CONTROL. FRG AGENCIES: MINISTRIES OF INTERIOR, FINANCE (CUSTOMS), AND YOUTH, FAMILY & LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 BONN 12577 04 OF 05 311822Z

HEALTH; U.S. AGENCIES: STATE AND DEA.

(2) APPROACHES MADE BY THE EMBASSY SCIENCE ATTACHE HAVE RESULTED IN AN INCREASING AWARENESS BY THE GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OF THE NEED FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IN NARCOTICS CONTROL. FOR EXAMPLE, FRG PLANS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE UPCOMING INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL CONFERENCE ON NARCOTICS AND DANGEROUS DRUGS.

(3), (4), AND (5): N/A

O. (1) DRUG TRAFFIC BETWEEN THE NETHERLANDS AND GERMANY. NEED TO REDUCE THE FLOW OF DRUGS FROM THE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNN

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 BONN 12577 05 OF 05 311823Z

51

**ACTION EUR-25** 

INFO OCT-01 ADP-00 SNM-02 AID-20 EURE-00 ABF-01 DEAE-00

RSR-01 RSC-01 /051 W

----- 110339

P R 311800Z AUG 73 FM AMEMBASSY BONN TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 7191 INFO AMEMBASSY PARIS

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 05 OF 05 BONN 12577

NETHERLANDS INTO GERMANY THROUGH COOPERATIVE EFFORTS OF NETHERLANDS, GERMAN, AND U.S. OFFICIALS. FRG AGENCIES: MINISTRY OF INTERIOR AND STATE CRIMINAL OFFICE NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA; U.S. AGENCY: DEA.

(2) A GERMAN-DUTCH WORKING GROUP WAS ESTABLISHED TO COLLATE AND EVALUATE NARCOTICS TRAFFICKING INTELLIGENCE RELATED TO THE GERMAN/DUTCH BORDER.

((3), (4), AND (5): N/A

- P. (1) INCREASED US/FRG NARCOTICS CONTROL COORDINATION.
  NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDERWAY TO ESTABLISH A U.S.-FRG
  NARCOTICS CONTROL COMMITTEE WHICH WOULD BE AUTHORIZED TO
  COORDINATE ALL US/FRG NARCOTICS CONTROL EFFORTS. FRG
  AGENCIES: MINISTRIES OF YOUTH, FAMILY & HEALTH, FINANCE
  (CUSTOMS), INTERIOR, DEFENSE, AND FOREIGN OFFICE; U.S.
  AGENCIES: STATE, DEA, DOD.
  - (2) MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING BEING NEGOTIATED.

(3), (4), AND (5): N/A

Q.  $\,$  (1) INFORM U.S. CITIZENS RE GERMAN DRUG LAWS. TO INFORM AMERICAN CITIZENS TRAVELING THROUGH GERMANY OF LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 BONN 12577 05 OF 05 311823Z

THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES OF POSSESSING OR TRAFFICKING IN NARCOTICS. FRG AGENCIES: MINISTRY OF INTERIOR AND STATE POLICE OFFICES; U.S. AGENCY: STATE.

(2) THE EMBASSY HAS PUBLISHED A BROCHURE OUT-LINING THE LEGAL RIGHTS OF AMERICANS IN GERMANY, THE GERMAN NARCOTICS LAW, POLICE AND CUSTOMS ENFORCEMENT PRACTICES, AND THE GERMAN JUDICIAL PROCESS.

(3), (4), AND (5): N/A HILLENBRAND

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNN

## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

Concepts: n/a Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 31 AUG 1973 Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960 Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED

Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: garlanwa
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1973BONN12577

Document Number: 1973BONN12577 Document Source: CORE Document Unique ID: 00

Drafter: n/a Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A Errors: N/A Film Number: n/a From: BONN

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

Legacy Key: link1973/newtext/t1973084/aaaaachh.tel Line Count: 559

Locator: TEXT ON-LINE Office: ACTION EUR

Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Original Handling Restrictions: n/a Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a

Page Count: 11

Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: STATE 160296

Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: garlanwa

Review Comment: n/a Review Content Flags: Review Date: 06 AUG 2001

**Review Event:** 

Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <06-Aug-2001 by kelleyw0>; APPROVED <17-Sep-2001 by garlanwa>

**Review Markings:** 

Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005

**Review Media Identifier:** Review Referrals: n/a Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a **Review Transfer Date:** Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: INFORMATION REQUIRED FROM FIELD FOR FY 74 AND FY 75 REVIEW

TAGS: SNAR, GE To: STATE

Type: TE

Markings: Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005